 **retain** – muhafaza etmek

 **convert** – dönüştürmek

 **hinder** – engellemek

 **substitute** – yerine koymak

 **estimate** – tahmin etmek

 **corruption** – yolsuzluk

 **neglect** – ihmal etmek

 **skeptical** – şüpheci

 **entitle** – yetki vermek

 **intervene** – müdahale etmek

 **scarcity** – kıtlık

 **flaw** – kusur

 **threaten** – tehdit etmek

 **exploit** – sömürmek

 **flexible** – esnek

 **mediate** – arabuluculuk yapmak

 **advocate** – savunmak, desteklemek

 **trigger** – tetiklemek

 **coherent** – tutarlı

 **imply** – ima etmek

 **stimulate** – uyarmak, teşvik etmek

 **rational** – mantıklı

 **assume** – varsaymak

 **witness** – tanık olmak

 **subsequent** – sonradan gelen

 **suppress** – bastırmak

 **deficiency** – eksiklik

 **rely (on)** – güvenmek

 **emerge** – ortaya çıkmak

 **conduct** – yürütmek

 **seek** – aramak

 **reluctant** – isteksiz

 **legitimate** – yasal, meşru

 **distort** – çarpıtmak

 **implement** – uygulamak

 **overlap** – örtüşmek

 **compensate** – telafi etmek

 **constant** – sürekli

 **enforce** – zorla kabul ettirmek

 **consequence** – sonuç

 **investigate** – araştırmak

 **underlie** – altında yatmak (temelinde olmak)

 **under** – (ön ek) altında

 **prior** – önceki

 **trigger** – tetiklemek

 **conflict** – çatışma

 **subsequent** – ardından gelen

 **undermine** – zayıflatmak

 **spontaneous** – kendiliğinden olan

 **precaution** – önlem

1. ***retain***

* It is difficult to retain detailed information without repetition.
* The organization aims to retain its employees by offering better benefits.

1. ***convert***

* The factory was converted into a shopping mall.
* She converted her notes into a presentation.

1. ***hinder***

* Lack of funding can hinder scientific progress.
* His fear hindered him from speaking in public.

1. ***substitute***

* You can substitute honey for sugar in the recipe.
* The player was substituted in the second half of the game.

1. ***estimate***

* Experts estimate that the population will double in 50 years.
* It's hard to estimate the total cost of the project.

1. ***corruption***

* Corruption in politics damages public trust.
* The report revealed widespread corruption in the department.

1. ***neglect***

* He neglected his health for years.
* The garden looks dry because it has been neglected.

1. ***skeptical***

* Scientists were skeptical about the new discovery.
* She gave him a skeptical look when he made the claim.

1. ***entitle***

* Employees are entitled to paid holidays.
* The card entitles you to a free meal.

1. ***intervene***

* The police had to intervene during the fight.
* The teacher intervened to stop the bullying.

1. ***scarcity***

* There is a scarcity of clean water in the region.
* Scarcity often increases the value of a product.

1. ***flaw***

* Every system has its flaws.
* The plan failed due to a major flaw.

1. ***threaten***

* Rising sea levels threaten coastal cities.

1. ***reluctant***

* He was reluctant to speak in public.
* She gave a reluctant smile.

1. ***legitimate***

* They raised legitimate concerns.
* Is that a legitimate business?

1. ***distort***

* The media distorted the facts.
* His voice was distorted by the poor connection.

1. ***implement***

* The new law will be implemented next year.
* The school implemented a new policy.

1. ***overlap***

* The two events overlap in time.
* Their ideas partially overlap.

1. ***conflict***

* There is a conflict between two countries.
* He has a conflict with his manager.

1. ***undermine***

* His behavior undermines the team spirit.
* The scandal undermined public confidence.

1. ***spontaneous***

* Her laughter was spontaneous.
* They made a spontaneous decision to travel.

1. ***precaution***

* Always take precautions before traveling.
* The doctor recommended extra precautions.

1. ***trigger***

* Loud noises can trigger anxiety.
* His words triggered an argument.

1. ***notion***

* I had no notion of what he meant.
* The notion of freedom is central to democracy.

## **1. Eşleştirme Soruları**

**Kelimeler: Türkçeleri:**  
A) Mediate 1. Eksiklik   
B) Deficiency 2.önlem   
C) Legitimate 3.meşru,yasal  
D) Distort 4.arabulucuk yapmak  
E) Precaution 5.çarpıtmak

## 2**. Doğru - Yanlış Soruları**

1. "Exploit" means to make full use of something in a fair and honest way.  
   **(True / False)**
2. "Reluctant" describes someone who is eager and willing to act.  
   **(True / False)**
3. "Conduct" can be used to talk about organizing or leading something like a study.  
   **(True / False)**
4. "Compensate" means to increase something gradually over time.  
   **(True / False)**
5. "Enforce" means to make sure that laws or rules are followed.  
   **(True / False)**

## **3. Boşluk Doldurma Soruları**

**Kelimeler:**  
suppress, spontaneous, rational, overlap, hinder

1. Her reaction was completely \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and unexpected.
2. Noise and distractions may \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ student concentration.
3. The two meetings \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, so I can’t attend both.
4. The government tried to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the protest.
5. In a difficult situation, it's important to stay \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and calm.

**BU DÖKÜMANIN DİĞER PARTLARI İÇİN ABONE OLMAYI UNUTMAYIN RISE ENGLISH BAŞARILAR DİLER…**

### **. Eşleştirme Soruları Cevap Anahtarı**

A) Mediate → **4. Arabuluculuk yapmak**  
B) Deficiency → **1. Eksiklik**  
C) Legitimate → **3. Meşru, yasal**  
D) Distort → **5. Çarpıtmak**  
E) Precaution → **2. Önlem**

### **2. Doğru - Yanlış Soruları Cevap Anahtarı**

1. "Exploit" means to make full use of something in a fair and honest way. → **False**  
   (Açıklama: "Exploit" çoğu zaman bir şeyi ***çıkar sağlamak için kötüye kullanmak*** anlamında kullanılır.)
2. "Reluctant" describes someone who is eager and willing to act. → **False**  
   (Açıklama: "Reluctant" gönülsüz, isteksiz demektir.)
3. "Conduct" can be used to talk about organizing or leading something like a study. → **True**
4. "Compensate" means to increase something gradually over time. → **False**  
   (Açıklama: "Compensate", ***telafi etmek*** anlamına gelir.)
5. "Enforce" means to make sure that laws or rules are followed. → **True**

### **3. Boşluk Doldurma Soruları Cevap Anahtarı**

1. Her reaction was completely **spontaneous** and unexpected.
2. Noise and distractions may **hinder** student concentration.
3. The two meetings **overlap**, so I can’t attend both.
4. The government tried to **suppress** the protest.
5. In a difficult situation, it's important to stay **rational** and calm.