**Zorunluluk(have to)**

**Temel Anlam**

**have to** yapısı: *“… yapmak zorunda olmak”*

* **Gerçek hayatta** kurallardan, yasadan, durumdan kaynaklanan zorunluluklarda kullanılır.
* **must** ise konuşmacının kendi fikrine dayalı zorunlulukta daha yaygındır.

You **must** see this movie. (Bence kesin izlemelisin – kişisel tavsiye)  
You **have to** wear a helmet. (Kural böyle – dışsal zorunluluk)

**Şimdiki Zaman**

* **I / you / we / they** → **have to**
* **he / she / it** → **has to**

**Yapı:**  
subject + have/has to + V1

**Örnekler:**

* I **have to** wake up early every day. (Her gün erken kalkmak zorundayım.)
* She **has to** finish the report today. (Bugün raporu bitirmek zorunda.)

**Olumsuz:**

* don’t/doesn’t have to → *yapmak zorunda değil*
  + You **don’t have to** come if you’re busy. (Mecbur değilsin.)
  + He **doesn’t have to** work on Sundays.

💡 **Not:** *must not* ≠ *don’t have to*

* must not = yasak (yapmamalısın)
* don’t have to = gerek yok

**Geçmiş Zaman – had to**

* Tüm özneler için: **had to + V1**
* Geçmişte zorunluluk anlatır.

**Örnekler:**

* I **had to** pay a fine yesterday. (Dün ceza ödemek zorunda kaldım.)
* We **had to** cancel the meeting. (Toplantıyı iptal etmek zorunda kaldık.)

**Olumsuz:**

* didn’t have to → geçmişte gerek yoktu
  + We **didn’t have to** wait long. (Uzun beklememiz gerekmedi.)

**Gelecek Zaman – will have to**

* Tüm özneler için: **will have to + V1**
* Gelecekte zorunluluk anlatır.

**Örnekler:**

* You **will have to** wear a uniform at your new job. (Yeni işinde üniforma giymek zorunda olacaksın.)
* They **will have to** finish the project before Friday. (Projeyi Cuma’dan önce bitirmek zorunda kalacaklar.)

**Olumsuz:**

* won’t have to → gelecekte gerek olmayacak
  + You **won’t have to** cook tomorrow. (Yarın yemek yapmana gerek olmayacak.)

**Karşılaştırma Tablosu**

| **Zaman** | **Olumlu** | **Olumsuz** | **Örnek** |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Şimdi / Genel | have to / has to | don’t / doesn’t have to | She has to wear glasses. / He doesn’t have to work today. |
| Geçmiş | had to | didn’t have to | We had to wait. / I didn’t have to pay. |
| Gelecek | will have to | won’t have to | You will have to study. / You won’t have to work. |

**Sık Hatalar**

❌ I have to goes → ✅ I have to go  
❌ She don’t has to go → ✅ She doesn’t have to go  
❌ I must to go → ✅ I must go (**must**’tan sonra “to” gelmez)  
❌ He had not to wait → ✅ He didn’t have to wait

**Örneklerle Pekiştirme**

* I **have to** wear a tie at work. (Şimdi zorunluluk)
* She **has to** submit the form today. (Şimdi zorunluluk)
* We **had to** walk home last night. (Geçmiş zorunluluk)
* You **will have to** save more money. (Gelecek zorunluluk)
* I **don’t have to** work on weekends. (Gerek yok)
* He **won’t have to** travel next month. (Gelecekte gerek yok)

**Mini Test 🎯**

Boşlukları **have to / has to / had to / will have to** (veya olumsuz hâllerinden biri) ile doldurun.

1. She \_\_\_ (take) an exam tomorrow.
2. We \_\_\_ (wait) for two hours yesterday.
3. You \_\_\_ (not / pay) for the tickets – they’re free.
4. I \_\_\_ (finish) this report before 5 p.m.
5. They \_\_\_ (not / wear) uniforms next year.

**Cevaplar:**

1. will have to take
2. had to wait
3. don’t have to pay
4. have to finish
5. won’t have to wear

***Bir sonraki konumuzda görüşmek üzere… Rise English Eğitim Hayatında başarılar diler.***