**PAST SIMPLE TENSE**

(Geçmiş Zaman – Düzenli / Düzensiz Fiillerle)

**Ne işe yarar?**

* Geçmişte **tamamlanmış** olaylar için kullanılır.
* Genellikle **zamanı bellidir** (yesterday, last week, in 2010, two days ago vb.)

📌 **Türkçe karşılığı:** "-di, -dı, -du, -dü" eki

I visited London last year. (Geçen yıl Londra’yı ziyaret ettim.)

**Olumlu Cümle Formülü**

**Özne + Fiilin 2. hali (V2) + (zaman ifadesi)**

* **Düzenli fiiller** → **-ed** takısı

play → played  
watch → watched

* **Düzensiz fiiller** → Ezberlenir (*go → went*, *see → saw*)

**Örnek:**

She watched a movie yesterday. (Dün film izledi.)  
They went to the park last Sunday. (Geçen pazar parka gittiler.)

**Olumsuz Cümle Formülü**

**Özne + didn’t + Fiilin 1. hali**

📌 Olumsuzda fiil **1. hali** kullanılır, çünkü **did** zaten geçmiş zamanı taşır.

**Örnek:**

I didn’t watch TV last night. (Dün gece TV izlemedim.)  
He didn’t go to school yesterday. (Dün okula gitmedi.)

**Soru Cümlesi Formülü**

**Did + Özne + Fiilin 1. hali + (zaman ifadesi)**

**Örnek:**

Did you see the match? (Maçı gördün mü?)  
Did she call you last week? (Geçen hafta seni aradı mı?)

**Zaman Zarfları (Time Expressions)**

* yesterday (dün)
* last week / last month / last year (geçen hafta / ay / yıl)
* two days ago (iki gün önce)
* in 1995 (1995 yılında)
* a few minutes ago (birkaç dakika önce)

**Düzenli Fiil Yazım Kuralları**

* e → sadece **d** eklenir: love → loved
* sessiz + y → **y → ied**: study → studied
* tek heceli, sessiz-sesli-sessiz bitiş → son sessizi iki kez yaz: stop → stopped

**İngilizce Düzensiz Fiiller Tablosu (Irregular Verbs)**

| **V1 (Base Form)** | **V2 (Past Simple)** | **V3 (Past Participle)** |
| --- | --- | --- |
| be | was / were | been |
| become | became | become |
| begin | began | begun |
| break | broke | broken |
| bring | brought | brought |
| build | built | built |
| buy | bought | bought |
| catch | caught | caught |
| choose | chose | chosen |
| come | came | come |
| cost | cost | cost |
| cut | cut | cut |
| do | did | done |
| draw | drew | drawn |
| drink | drank | drunk |
| drive | drove | driven |
| eat | ate | eaten |
| fall | fell | fallen |
| feel | felt | felt |
| find | found | found |
| fly | flew | flown |
| forget | forgot | forgotten |
| get | got | got / gotten (US) |
| give | gave | given |
| go | went | gone |
| have | had | had |
| hear | heard | heard |
| keep | kept | kept |
| know | knew | known |
| leave | left | left |
| lend | lent | lent |
| let | let | let |
| lose | lost | lost |
| make | made | made |
| meet | met | met |
| pay | paid | paid |
| put | put | put |
| read | read /red/ | read /red/ |
| run | ran | run |
| say | said | said |
| see | saw | seen |
| sell | sold | sold |
| send | sent | sent |
| sing | sang | sung |
| sit | sat | sat |
| sleep | slept | slept |
| speak | spoke | spoken |
| spend | spent | spent |
| stand | stood | stood |
| swim | swam | swum |
| take | took | taken |
| teach | taught | taught |
| tell | told | told |
| think | thought | thought |
| understand | understood | understood |
| wear | wore | worn |
| write | wrote | written |

**Örnekler**

* I visited my grandparents last weekend.
* She studied hard for the exam.
* They didn’t eat lunch at school.
* Did you watch the film yesterday?
* He went to bed early last night.

**Mini Özet Tablo**

|  | **Olumlu** | **Olumsuz** | **Soru** |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Düzenli** | I played | I didn’t play | Did I play? |
| **Düzensiz** | I went | I didn’t go | Did I go? |

**Mini Egzersiz**

Parantezdeki fiili **past simple** yap:

1. I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (visit) my uncle yesterday.
2. She \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (not / go) to the party last night.
3. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ you \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (see) the news yesterday?
4. They \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (play) football two days ago.
5. He \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (not / eat) breakfast this morning.

**Cevaplar:**

1. visited
2. didn’t go
3. Did / see
4. played
5. didn’t eat

***Bir sonraki konumuzda görüşmek üzere… Rise English Eğitim Hayatında başarılar diler.***