**1) in / on / at (yer & zamanın üçlüsü)**

**IN — “içinde / geniş zaman dilimlerinde”**  
**Kalıplar:** in + kapalı alan / şehir-ülke / ay-yıl-mevsim / günün bölümü  
**Örnekler:**

* in the room (odanın **içinde**)
* in Ankara / in Turkey
* in 2025, in July, in winter
* in the morning/afternoon/evening  
  **Dikkat:** “in a car” ama “on a bus/train/plane” (toplu taşıma “on”)

**ON — “üstünde / gün & tarih / yüzey”**  
**Kalıplar:** on + yüzey / gün-tarih / ekran & cihaz  
**Örnekler:**

* on the table (yüzeyin **üstünde**)
* on Monday / on 10 August
* on TV, on the phone, on the Internet  
  **Dikkat:** “on foot” (yaya)

**AT — “nokta / saat / belirgin yer & etkinlik”**  
**Kalıplar:** at + saat / adres noktası / etkinlik  
**Örnekler:**

* at 7 o’clock
* at 45 King Street (noktaya odak)
* at school, at the door, at a concert  
  **Dikkat:** ülke/şehir “in”; bina genel “in”, ama “kapı/çıkış/köşe gibi nokta” → at.

**2) to / into / onto (yön & hareket)**

**TO — “-e/a doğru / -e/a”**  
**Kalıplar:** go/come/walk to + place; give/send to + kişi  
**Örnekler:** go to school, send it to me, listen to music  
**Dikkat:** “arrive in (şehir/ülke) / at (yer noktası)”, “reach” den sonra **to yok**: reach home ✅

**INTO — “içine (hareket var)”**  
**Kalıp:** move/put/come + into  
**Örnek:** She walked into the room. (Odaya **girdi**.)  
**Anlam 2 (dönüşüm):** turn into / change into: Water turns into ice.

**ONTO — “üstüne (hareket var)”**  
**Kalıp:** jump/put/climb + onto  
**Örnek:** The cat jumped onto the table.  
**Dikkat:** sabit konum “on”, hareket “onto”.

**3) from / by / with / for / of (ajan, araç, amaç, aidiyet)**

**FROM — “-den/-dan (köken/başlangıç)”**

* I’m from Konya.
* Learn from mistakes.
* Prevent/stop someone **from** V-ing: This rule prevents students from cheating.

**BY — “tarafından / araçla / yanına / ‘-e kadar’ (deadline)”**

* The book was written **by** Hakan. (pasif ajan)
* go **by** bus/train (araç türü)
* Sit **by** the window. (yanı)
* Hand it in **by** Friday. (Cuma **gününe kadar** — son tarih)
* Prices rose **by** 10%. (miktar farkı)  
  **Dikkat:** **by vs until** aşağıda.

**WITH — “ile / araçla / -lı/-li özellik”**

* Cut it **with** a knife.
* He came **with** his friends.
* a girl **with** blue eyes.

**FOR — “için / -dır/-dir (süre) / lehine”**

* This gift is **for** you.
* I’ve lived here **for** 5 years. (süre)
* famous **for**, responsible **for**, apply **for** a job.  
  **Dikkat:** **for vs since** aşağıda.

**OF — “-in/-ın (aidiyet/ilişki), parça-bütün, içerik/madde”**

* the capital **of** Turkey
* a piece **of** cake; a glass **of** water
* made **of** wood (malzeme görülüyor), made **from** milk (dönüşmüş)

**4) about (konu) & about + number (yaklaşık)**

**ABOUT (topic) — “hakkında”**

* talk/speak/think/learn **about**…
* a book **about** history

**ABOUT + NUMBER — “yaklaşık/civarında”**

* **about** 50 people, **about** two hours  
  **Eş anlam:** around ≈ approximately  
  **Dikkat:** *about of 50* ❌; *about 50* ✅

**5) over / under / between / among (konum & karşılaştırma)**

**OVER — “üstünden/üzerinden, boyunca, ‘-den fazla’ (sayı)”**

* The plane flew **over** the city.
* **Over** the years (yıllar **boyunca**).
* **Over** 18 (18’in **üzerinde**).  
  **Dikkat:** “above” daha statik yukarıda, “over” genelde hareket/örtme.

**UNDER — “altında / sınırın altında / koşul altında”**

* under the table; under 18; under pressure

**BETWEEN — “iki (veya tek tek sayılabilen birkaç) şeyin arasında”**

* between two buildings; between 5 and 6  
  **Kural:** ayrı ayrı **belirgin** öğeler → between

**AMONG — “bir grubun içinde/arasında (genel)”**

* among friends; hide among the trees

**6) before / after / during / since / until(till) / around / across / through / along**

**BEFORE — “önce”**

* before lunch; before **V-ing**: Wash your hands **before eating**.

**AFTER — “sonra”**

* after class; after **V-ing**: After finishing, check again.

**DURING — “sırasında” (preposition + isim)**

* during the meeting / exam / summer  
  **Dikkat:** **during** + isim; **while** + cümle: during the class ✅, while we were in class ✅

**SINCE — “-den beri” (başlangıç noktası)**

* since 2010 / since Monday / since I was a child  
  **Zaman:** present perfect(continuous) ile uyum: I have lived here **since** 2015.

**UNTIL / TILL — “-e kadar (süreklilik)”**

* Stay here **until** 6. (6’ya **kadar** kal)
* I didn’t sleep **until** midnight. (Ancak gece yarısında…)  
  **BY vs UNTIL:**
* **By** Friday = en geç Cuma (deadline)
* **Until** Friday = Cuma’ya kadar sürsün

**AROUND — “etrafında / yaklaşık”**

* walk **around** the park (etrafında)
* **around** 5 o’clock (yaklaşık)

**ACROSS — “karşıdan karşıya / bir uçtan öteki uca”**

* across the street; across the country
* The news spread **across** social media.

**THROUGH — “içinden bir uçtan diğer uca / süreç boyunca”**

* through the tunnel/forest
* We worked **through** the night. (gece boyunca)  
  **Dikkat fark:** *across* yüzeyi keser, *through* içinden geçer.

**ALONG — “boyunca (çizgisel rota)”**

* walk **along** the river / street
* come **along with** us (bizimle gel)

**7) WITHOUT — “olmadan” (isim / V-ing)**

**Kalıp:** without + isim / **V-ing**

* without sugar; without saying a word
* He solved it **without** using a calculator.  
  **Dikkat:** *without + cümle* olmaz: *without I ate* ❌ → **without eating** ✅  
  **NOT: “unless”** bağlaçtır (…madıkça), *without* edattır.
* **Unless** you call, I won’t go. (Aramazsan…)
* I’ll go **without** you. (Sensiz)

**SÜPER HIZLI ÖZET ÇİZELGESİ**

* **Yer:** in (içinde), on (üstünde/yüzey), at (nokta)
* **Zaman:** in (yıl/ay/mevsim), on (gün/tarih), at (saat)
* **Hareket:** to (yön), into (içine), onto (üstüne)
* **Ajan/araç:** by (tarafından/araçla), with (ile/aletle)
* **Süre/amaç:** for (süre/amaç), since (başlangıç noktası)
* **Deadline vs süreklilik:** by (en geç), until (o ana kadar sürer)
* **Grup/öğe:** between (belirgin öğeler), among (genel grup)
* **Yaklaşık:** about/around + number
* **Konu:** about (hakkında)
* **Yol:** across (karşıdan karşıya), through (içinden), along (boyunca)

**EN SIK YAPILAN HATALAR (mini uyarı)**

* ❌ *discuss* ***about*** → ✅ discuss **(no about)**
* ❌ *arrive to London* → ✅ arrive **in** London / **at** the station
* ❌ *listen music* → ✅ listen **to** music
* ❌ *married with* → ✅ married **to**
* ❌ *different than* (BrE’de yaygın değil) → ✅ different **from** (AmE’de *different than* da duyulur)
* ❌ *about of 30 people* → ✅ about 30 people
* ❌ *until Friday I finish it* (deadline kastı) → ✅ I’ll finish it **by** Friday.

**15 SORULUK KARIŞIK ALIŞTIRMA**

**Boşlukları uygun edatla doldur (in/on/at/by/with/from/to/into/onto/about/for/of/over/under/between/among/before/after/during/since/until/around/across/through/along/without/about+number).**

1. We moved \_\_\_ Ankara \_\_\_ 2018 and have lived here \_\_\_ then.
2. Put your keys \_\_\_ the table and sit \_\_\_ the sofa.
3. She looked \_\_\_ the window and jumped \_\_\_ joy.
4. I’ll finish the report \_\_\_ Friday; please wait \_\_\_ then.
5. He cut the paper \_\_\_ scissors and glued it \_\_\_ the board.
6. Walk \_\_\_ the bridge, not \_\_\_ the tunnel.
7. They talked \_\_\_ the plan \_\_\_ two hours \_\_\_ the meeting.
8. The museum is \_\_\_ the corner, just \_\_\_ the bank.
9. The cat climbed \_\_\_ the tree and disappeared \_\_\_ the branches.
10. He’s famous \_\_\_ his research \_\_\_ climate change.
11. We can’t start \_\_\_ your approval; we can’t proceed \_\_\_ your signature.
12. She divided the cake \_\_\_ the children and sat \_\_\_ them.
13. I’ve known her \_\_\_ we were kids; we first met \_\_\_ primary school.
14. There were \_\_\_ 200 people at the show, and tickets sold out \_\_\_ minutes.
15. He walked \_\_\_ the river, then went \_\_\_ the forest and ran \_\_\_ it.

**Cevap Anahtarı**

1. **to**, **in**, **since**
2. **on**, **on**
3. **out of** (varsayım yoksa “through” da olur) → öğretmen çözümü: **out of**; ikinci boşluk **with** (jump **with** joy)
4. **by**, **until**
5. **with**, **onto**
6. **across**, **through**
7. **about**, **for**, **during**
8. **at**, **by**
9. **up**, **among**
10. **for**, **about**
11. **without**, **without**
12. **among**, **with**
13. **since**, **in**
14. **about**, **in**
15. **along**, **into**, **through**

Not: 3) için alternatifler: “She looked **through** the window” (camın **içinden** baktı). Duygu ifadesi kalıbı “jump **with** joy” sabittir. 9) “climbed **up** the tree” hareketi daha doğal verir.

***Bir sonraki konumuzda görüşmek üzere… Rise English Eğitim Hayatında başarılar diler.***