**Relative Clause**

* Türkçedeki **“-ki, -en, -an, -dığım, -diğim”** gibi eklerle kurduğumuz yan cümlelerin İngilizcedeki karşılığıdır.
* Bir isim hakkında **ek bilgi** verir.
* Bu ek bilgiyi **relative pronouns** (bağlaç zamirleri) ile bağlarız.

**Temel Relative Pronouns (Bağlaç Zamirleri)**

| **Relative Pronoun** | **Kullanım Alanı** |
| --- | --- |
| **who** | İnsanlar için (özne) |
| **whom** | İnsanlar için (nesne, resmi dil) |
| **whose** | Sahiplik (…’nın, …’nin) |
| **which** | Hayvanlar / eşyalar |
| **that** | İnsan, hayvan, eşya (who/which yerine) |
| **where** | Yer |
| **when** | Zaman |
| **why** | Sebep |

**Yapı**

* **Defining Relative Clause** → Cümle için gerekli bilgi (olmazsa anlam eksik olur).
* **Non-defining Relative Clause** → Ek bilgi (virgül ile ayrılır).

**Defining Relative Clause (Zorunlu Bilgi)**

* Virgül yoktur.
* Anlam için şarttır.

**Örnekler:**

1. The man **who lives next door** is a doctor.  
   (Yan dairede yaşayan adam doktor.)
2. I know the girl **whose father is a teacher**.  
   (Babası öğretmen olan kızı tanıyorum.)
3. The book **that you gave me** is very interesting.  
   (Bana verdiğin kitap çok ilginç.)

**Non-defining Relative Clause (Ek Bilgi)**

* Virgül ile ayrılır.
* Bilgi olmasa da cümle anlamlıdır.

**Örnekler:**

1. My brother, **who lives in London**, is coming to visit us.  
   (Londra’da yaşayan kardeşim bizi ziyarete geliyor.)
2. Paris, **which is the capital of France**, is very beautiful.  
   (Fransa’nın başkenti olan Paris çok güzel.)

**Relative Pronoun Örnekleri**

* **who** → The teacher **who taught me** is very kind.
* **whom** → The person **whom you met** is my cousin. *(resmi)*
* **whose** → A student **whose phone rang** was scolded.
* **which** → The car **which I bought** is very fast.
* **that** → The movie **that we watched** was scary.
* **where** → This is the place **where I was born**.
* **when** → I remember the day **when we met**.
* **why** → I don’t know the reason **why he left**.

**Kısa ipucu:**

* İnsanlar için **who/whom/whose**
* Hayvan & eşya için **which**
* İnsan + eşya için **that** (daha yaygın, konuşma dilinde çok kullanılır)
* Yer → **where**
* Zaman → **when**
* Sebep → **why**

**Boşluk Doldurma – Relative Clause**

1. The man \_\_\_\_\_\_ lives next door is very friendly.
2. I met a woman \_\_\_\_\_\_ speaks six languages.
3. The movie \_\_\_\_\_\_ we watched last night was amazing.
4. This is the place \_\_\_\_\_\_ I first met my wife.
5. The teacher \_\_\_\_\_\_ teaches us English is very patient.
6. The book \_\_\_\_\_\_ you lent me is on the desk.
7. She is the student \_\_\_\_\_\_ brother is a famous singer.
8. I remember the day \_\_\_\_\_\_ we first went to the beach together.
9. The man \_\_\_\_\_\_ you saw in the park is my uncle.
10. The restaurant \_\_\_\_\_\_ we had dinner yesterday is closed now.
11. That’s the hotel \_\_\_\_\_\_ we stayed during our holiday.
12. I don’t know the reason \_\_\_\_\_\_ she is upset.
13. The car \_\_\_\_\_\_ broke down belongs to my neighbor.
14. The boy \_\_\_\_\_\_ is sitting over there is my cousin.
15. We visited the city \_\_\_\_\_\_ my parents were born.
16. The teacher \_\_\_\_\_\_ you talked to is very strict.
17. The movie \_\_\_\_\_\_ won the Oscar is very popular.
18. This is the park \_\_\_\_\_\_ children love to play.
19. The doctor \_\_\_\_\_\_ treated my father is very famous.
20. I can’t remember the time \_\_\_\_\_\_ we arrived home.

**Cevap Anahtarı**

1. who
2. who
3. that / which
4. where
5. who
6. that / which
7. whose
8. when
9. whom / who
10. where
11. where
12. why
13. that / which
14. who
15. where
16. whom / who
17. that / which
18. where
19. who
20. when

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